

GRAY'S NEW
MAP OF THE COUNTRIES
SURROUNDING
THE BLACK SEA
COMPRISING
EUROPEAN
TURKEY
SOUTHERN
RUSSIA
ASIA MINOR
ETC.
COPYRIGHT, 1877, BY O.W. GRAY & SON.
EXPLANATIONS.
Russian Empire
Turkey (Ottoman Empire)
Railroads (Completed)
PLACES of more than 100,000 Population
PLACES " 50,000 to 100,000 "
Places " 10,000 " 50,000 "
Places " 3,000 " 10,000 "
Places " less than 3,000 "
ETYMOLOGICAL EXPLANATION of various PREFIXES, TERMINATIONS AND FORMATIVE SYLLABLES of many Names on the Map.
Ak (Turkish & Tartar) White
Bela or Biela (Russian) White
Bender (Turk & Persian) Port
Bir (Arabic) Well
Dagh or Tagh (Persian & Turkish) Mountain
Eski (Turkish) Old
Gorod or Grad (Slavonic) Town or City
Hissar (Turkish) Castle
Ili or elia (") Country
Irmak (") River
Kale (Arab & Turkish) Castle
Kara (Turkish) Black
Kizil (") Red
Koi (") Village
Nagy (Hungarian) Great
Novo or Novoi (Russian) New
Polis, Pole, Pol, Boli, ble, or ple. (Slavnic &c) City
Shehr (Turk & Persian) City
Sk, Skoe or Skaia (Russian) a termination denoting Town Village &c.
Serai (Turk & Tartar) Palace
Stan (Persian) Country
Stara or Staro (Russian) Old
Stavro (Russian) Cross
Tepe (Turkish) Peak
Uj (Hungarian) New
Ust (Russian) Mouth
Var (Hungarian) Fortification
Yeni (Turkish) New
Yeshil (Turkish) Green
THE BOSPHORUS AND VICINITY
BLACK SEA
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY
TRANSYLVANIA
BOSNIA
SERVIA
HERZEGOVINA
MONTENEGRO
ADRIATIC SEA
ROUMANIA
LITTLE WALLACHIA
SOPHIA
ADRIANOPLE
SALONICA
MONASTIR
YANINA
ÆGEAN SEA
BESSARABIA
MOLDAVIA
PADOLIA
KHERSON
EKATERINOSLAV
COUNTRY OF THE COSSACKS OF THE DON
ASTRAKHAN
TAURIDA
CRIMEA
SEA OF AZOV
KUBAN
STAVROPOL
CIS-CAUCASIA
DAGHESTAN
TRANS-CAUCASIA
CASPIAN SEA
BLACK SEA
KASTAMUNI
TREBIZOND
ERZEROUM
PERSIA
SIVAS
ANGORA
KHODAVENDIKYAR
AIDIN
ASIA MINOR
KONIEH
ADANA
ALEPPO
KURDISTAN
DIARBEKR
SYRIA
CYPRUS
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
THE WHITE SEA
L. VAN
BAGDAD